JUAN GABRIEL SANTIAGO

Charles Lee Powell Foundation Professor Department of Mechanical Engineering Stanford University

Education

University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign

Ph.D., Mechanical Engineering, August 1995, GPA 4.0/4.0

Thesis: "An Experimental Study of the Velocity Field of a Transverse Jet Injected into a Supersonic Crossflow"

University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign

M.S., Mechanical Engineering, August 1992, GPA 4.0/4.0

Thesis: "Facility Design and Preliminary Experiments for an Endothermic Fuel Combustion Facility"

University of Florida at Gainesville

B.S., Mechanical Engineering, May 1990

Undergraduate GPA 3.95/4.0, High Honors, First in Graduating Class

Work Experience

Stanford University, Stanford, California

Department of Mechanical Engineering

Full Professor, 9/10-Present

Interests include microfluidic systems for chemical and biological assays; methods and devices for automated sample preparation; and miniature drug delivery systems. Teach undergraduate and graduate courses in fluid mechanics, transport phenomena, experimental methods, and electrokinetic phenomena. Vice-Chair of Mechanical Engineering Department, 1/20-Present; Chair of Thermosciences Group, 9/09-10/12; Associate Professor, 4/05-9/10; Associate Professor, 9/98-4/05.

Purigen Biosystems, Inc., Pleasanton, California, http://www.purigenbio.com/

Founder and Senior Consultant, 2/13-Present:

Company aims to be the first to commercialize electric field based sample extraction systems for biological applications. Raised funds, assembled team, am co-inventor on 18 related patents, and launched company. Consulting activities include developing novel microfluidic chip control strategies.

Cooligy, Inc., Mountain View, California

Founder and Senior Consultant, 1/02-1/06:

Company was the first to commercialize liquid cooling loops for microprocessors on a mass produced personal computer. Raised funds, assembled team, and launched company. Consulting activities included development of models and experiments to design and optimize pumps and liquid cooling.

University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign

Department of Electrical and Computer Engineering, Beckman Institute for Advanced Science and Technology, BioMEMS Laboratory.

Research Scientist/Postdoctoral Fellow, 3/97-9/98:

Conducted experimental studies of flows in microfluidic devices using micron-resolution particle image velocimetry (PIV). Developed microfluidic devices for chemical and biological separation.

The Aerospace Corporation, Spacecraft Thermal Department, El Segundo, California Senior Member of the Technical Staff, 10/95-3/97:

Worked as a research engineer in the field of thermal science. Analyzed and designed spacecraft and launch vehicle thermal technology using Monte-Carlo thermal radiation modeling, finite-difference

modeling, convective heat transfer analyses, and thermal system analyses. Designed a micro-resolution particle image velocimetry (PIV) system for investigations of micro-satellite thrusters.

University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign

Department of Mechanical and Industrial Engineering

Graduate Research Assistant, 5/92-10/95:

Conducted a study of the mixing phenomena of an underexpanded, sonic jet injected into a supersonic crossflow. Used laser Doppler velocimetry measurements of mean velocities and Reynolds stresses to study flow field structure and jet development. Investigated instantaneous mixing using planar laser-induced fluorescence (PLIF) imaging. This study provides guidance to supersonic combustor designers and helps validate numerical predictions.

Teaching Fellow, 8/94-12/94:

This departmental award offered the opportunity to teach a department course of my choice: the fluid mechanics lecture course. Solely responsible for the development of course syllabus, lecture notes, class handouts, homework assignments, and exams. Presented all lectures and assigned final grades. Graded homework and exams.

Graduate Research Assistant, 8/90-5/92:

Led the design, construction, and instrumentation of a high-speed combustion wind tunnel facility. Carried out turbulent flame speed measurements, was designed to demonstrate the performance of the combustor facility and supporting systems. The facility was designed to study the combustion characteristics of endothermic fuel mixtures at simulated Mach 6 flight conditions of a turboramjet burner.

Exxon Production/Eastern Division, New Orleans, LA

<u>Graduate Summer Intern</u>, 5/90-8/90: Researched and compiled reports of over 15 oil well production histories. Based on this study, presented recommendations for two well restorations and three well abandonments.

University of Florida at Gainesville

<u>Tutor</u>, 8/88-5/90: Self-employed tutor of thermodynamics and fluid mechanics for undergraduates. Developed class outlines to supplement class notes.

Academic Areas of Interest and Research Methods

Academic: Fluid mechanics; microfluidics; electrokinetics; colloid science; experimental methods and random data analysis; microfabrication; heat transfer; analytical and numerical modeling of transport phenomena.

Fluid Mechanics and Optical Diagnostics Research: Particle image velocimetry, particle tracking velocimetry, caged-fluorescence imaging, bleached-fluorescence imaging, planar laser-induced fluorescence imaging; digital image processing (including particle tracking, pattern recognition, and filtering); CCD and ICCD camera/computer interfacing and imaging; flow seeding techniques; schlieren and shadowgraph techniques; laser Doppler velocimetry; experimental research facility design, construction, and instrumentation; surface flow visualization techniques; phase Doppler anemometry; and hot-wire anemometry.

Microfluidics Research: Mask layout and drafting; photolithography; chemical and reactive ion plasma etching of silicon and glass wafers; and epoxy-based photoresist; thermal oxide processing of silicon; anodic, thermal, and RTV bonding; thin film deposition; epifluorescent microscopy; confocal microscopy; scanning electron microscopy; and micro-fluidic system assembly, interconnect, and control.

Awards and Honors

- 1. Elected to the American Academy of Arts and Sciences, 2022.
- 2. Awarded the 2021 AES Lifetime Achievement Award by the AES Electrophoresis Society for exceptional career contributions to the fields of electrophoresis, electrokinetics, and related areas. One award is presented each year. This professional society was founded in 1979 and is a non-profit, international organization whose motto is "Advancing Electrokinetic Science".
- 3. Appointed Charles Lee Powell Foundation Professor by Stanford University. The Charles Lee Powell Foundation created this endowed professorship in 1979 to encourage academic excellence and honor outstanding achievement in engineering science, 2020.
- 4. CHEMINAS Young Researcher Poster Award for poster titled "A Microfluidic Approach to Rapid CRISPR-Based Detecton of SARS-CoV-2 RNA, Micro-Total Analysis Systems Conference, October 4-9, 2020.
- 5. Best Poster Award for poster titled "Theory and Experimental Validation of Selective Removal of Nitrate Using Capacitive Deionization with Surface Functionalization," Materials Research Society Spring Meeting, Phoenix, Arizona, 2019.
- 6. Cozzarelli Prize for paper titled "Nondestructive nanostraw intracellular sampling for longitudinal cell monitoring," National Academy of Sciences, 2018.
- 7. Inducted into the College of Fellows of the American Institute for Medical and Biological Engineering (AIMBE), 2016.
- 8. 1st Place Prize Poster, "Multi-stage phasing of flow-through capacitive deionization", Stanford Mechanical Engineering Conference, Stanford, California, May 6th, 2016
- 9. Editor's Choice VIII author for Journal of Chromatography A, 2014.
- 10. Outstanding Contribution Award, ASME Industry Honors, Santa Clara Valley Section, April 11, 2013.
- 11. Elected Fellow of the American Society of Mechanical Engineers (ASME), 2012.
- 12. Advisee Supreet Bahga was awarded 2nd Place Prize for the University Michigan Modeling and Simulation of Nano/Microsystems Contest, 2012.
- 13. Elected Fellow of the American Physical Society (APS), 2010.
- 14. Best Poster Award (out of 174), "Label-Free Toxin Detection Using Fluorescent Fingerprint Assay," Association for Lab Automation, LabAutomation, Palm Springs, CA, Jan. 24-27, 2010.
- 15. Outstanding Alumnus Award from the Mechanical Engineering Department of the University of Florida, April 11, 2008.
- 16. Best Paper Award, "Physics of pumping Methanol/Water Solutions for Fuel Cell Applications", with Cullen Buie and Shawn Litster, ASME-IMECE Conference, 2007.
- 17. Mentorship Recognition, served as mentor to Terman Engineering (Undergrad) Scholastic Awardee David Fenning, 2008.
- 18. Outstanding Achievement in Academia Award from The National Consortium for Graduate Degrees for Minorities in Engineering and Science (GEM), 2006
- 19. Best Paper award, Conference of the Electrochemical Society, Cancun, Mexico, 2006
- 20. One of the top three most downloaded papers in the history of Experiments in Fluids journal (Santiago et al., 1998)
- 21. Invitation to National Academy of Engineering Conference "Frontiers in Engineering," 2004-2007
- 22. Elected Vice Chair of Gordon Conference on the Physics and Chemistry of Microfluidics, Watervillew Valley, NH (7/15-20 2007)
- 23. Elected Chair of Gordon Conference on the Physics and Chemistry of Microfluidics, Lucca, Italy (6/28 7/3, 2009)
- 24. Invited to Co-Chair the International Congress of Theoretical and Applied Mechanics (Adelaide, Australia, 2008).
- 25. Best Paper Award, ASME IMECE Conference, Advanced Energy Systems Division, 2006.
- 26. Best Poster Award, ASME IMECE Conference, 2005.
- 27. Best Poster in session award, Gordon Conference on the Physics and Chemistry of Microfluidics, Oxford England, 2005
- 28. Presidential Early Career Award for Scientist and Engineers (PECASE), 2004
- 29. Named by the Hispanic Engineers National Achievement Awards Corp. as a Role Model for young Hispanic engineers, 2004

- 30. National Science Foundation Faculty Early Career Development (CAREER) Award, 2003
- 31. Best Paper Award, Symposium on Thermodynamics and the Design, Analysis, and Improvement of Energy Systems, 2005
- 32. Best Poster award Annual Meeting of the American Institute of Chemical Engineering and American Electrophoresis Society, San Francisco, California, 2003
- 33. Best Poster award Gordon Conference on the Physics and Chemistry of Microfluidics, Big Sky Montana 2003
- 34. Nominee 2001 Technology Review Magazine TR100 Award
- 35. National Inventors Hall of Fame: Collegiate Inventors Award, 2001
- 36. Best Paper award at SEMI-THERM XVII, San Jose, CA USA, 2001
- 37. Frederick Emmons Terman Fellow (Faculty) Award, Stanford University 1998-1999
- 38. Ford Foundation Post-Doctoral Fellowship 1997-1998
- 39. UIUC Mechanical Engineering Alumni Teaching Fellow Award, 1994 1995
- 40. National Science Foundation SURGE Fellowship, 1992 1995
- 41. UIUC Mechanical Engineering Departmental Dupont Fellowship 1990-1991
- 42. UIUC Mechanical Engineering Departmental Chevron Fellowship 1991-1992
- 43. Exxon Corporation Fellowship, 1990 1994
- 44. Philip O. Yeaton Award for Excellence in Undergraduate Mechanical Engineering, University of Florida, 1990
- 45. National Action Council for Minorities in Engineering Scholarship ('87-'90)
- 46. First in Graduating Class, University of Florida, 1990
- 47. Graduation with High Honors, University of Florida, 1990

Keynote, Plenary, and Named Lectures

- 1. "CRISPR-based diagnostics: Microfluidic assays and fundamentals," Plenary Presentation at micro Flow and Interfacial Phenomena Conference, Irvine, California, June 20-23, 2022.
- 2. "Microfluidics and CRISPR for detection of the RNA of SARS-CoV-2," Plenary talk at the 3rd International Conference of Microfluidics, Nanofluidics and Lab-on-a-Chip (ICMFLOC2021), July 2-4. 2021.
- 3. "Self similarity and resonance in capacitive deionization," Keynote talk at the 5th International Conference on Capacitive Deionization & Electrosorption (CDI&E), May 10, 2021.
- 4. "Electric-field-driven microfluidics for rapid CRISPR-based diagnostics and its application to COVID-19 detection," Keynote at the Electric-field Mediated Microanalytical Device session of the 2020 AES Electrophoresis Society Annual Meeting, presented October 14, 2020.
- 5. "Capacitive deionization of water: Resonance and selective extraction," Keynote talk at the 13th International Symposium on Electrokinetics (ELKIN), Massachusetts Institute of Technology, Cambridge, MA, June 12-14, 2019.
- 6. "Separating and analyzing nuclear versus cytoplasmic nucleic acids from single cells," Keynote talk at the 4BIO Summit USA Conference (4th qPCR & Digital PCR Congress and the 3rd Microfluidics Congress), San Francisco, CA, September 14, 2018.
- 7. "Capacitive deionization of water: Energy dissipated versus stored." Keynote talk at the Microfluidics/Nanofluidics Symposium, American Society of Mechanical Engineering IMECE Conference 2016, November 17, Phoenix, Arizona.
- 8. "Capacitive deionization (CDI) of water: How much energy is dissipated and how much is stored?" Keynote talk at the 67th Annual Meeting of the International Society of Electrochemistry, August 22, 2016 in The Hague, The Netherlands.
- 9. "Life in the shock wave: Controlling DNA reactions with electric fields," The Stanley Corrsin Memorial Lecture in Fluid Mechanics, Whiting School of Engineering, Johns Hopkins University, April 14, 2016.
- 10. "DNA assays leveraging ion concentration shock waves," Keynote talk at the ASME NanoEngineering for Medicine and Biology Conference (NEMB), Houston, Texas, February 23, 2016.
- 11. "Thoughts on my background, graduate school, and a professorship," Keynote talk at the American Indian Scientists and Engineering Society Western Regional Conference, Stanford University, April 3-4, 2015.

- 12. "Novel on-chip isotachophoresis assays for nucleic acid analysis," Keynote lecture at the 29th International Symposium on MicroScale Bioseparations (MSB2013), Charlottesville, Virginia, March 10-14, 2013.
- "Isotachophoresis for Extraction and Rapid Hybridization of Nucleic Acids," Plenary Lecture, 19th International Symposium, Exhibit & Workshops on Electro- and Liquid Phase-Separation Techniques, ITP 2012, Baltimore, MA, October 2, 2012.
- 14. "Novel on-chip isotachophoresis (ITP) assays for nucleic acid extraction and analysis," Plenary lecture presented at Microtech Conference & Expo, Santa Clara, June 19, 2012.
- 15. "Isotachophoresis for extraction and rapid hybridization of nucleic acids," Plenary lecture at the International Symposium, Exhibit & Workshop on Electro- and Liquid Phase-Separation Techniques, ITP 2012, Baltimore, MD, October 1, 2012.
- 16. "Sample Preparation and Analysis Using Isotachophoresis," University of Santiago, Chile, March 23, 2012.
- 17. "On-Chip Sample Preparation and Nucleic Acid Profiling Using Isotachophoresis," Plenary Talk at the American Electrophoresis Society Annual Meeting, Minneapolis, MN, October 17, 2011.
- 18. "Nucleic acid extraction, identification, and quantitation using isotachophoresis," Keynote Talk at the Lab-on-a-Chip World Congress, South San Francisco, September 29, 2011.
- 19. "On-Chip Isotachophoresis for Toxin Detection and Nucleic Acid Extraction," Plenary Talk at 6th Annual Utah State Nanotechnology Conference, Salt Lake City, Utah, October 15, 2010.
- 20. "Rapid Chemical Detection and Identification with a Hand Held Device," Association for Lab Automation, Plenary Award Finalist presentation, LabAutomation, Palm Springs, CA, January 23, 2010.
- 21. Santiago, J. G. "Novel Indirect Fluorescence Detection Methods Using Isotachophoresis: Minding the Gaps and Steps," Keynote talk at the 23rd International Symposium on Microscale Bioseparations Conference, Boston, Massachusetts, February, 2009.
- 22. Santiago, J.G., "Indirect Fluorescence Detection of Non Fluorescent Analytes Using Isotachophoresis," Plenary Speaker, Sixth International Conference on Nanochannles, Microchannels and Minichannels, June 23-25, Darmstadt, Germany May 15, 2008.
- 23. Santiago, J.G., "Electrokinetic Nanofluidic and Microfluidic Devices: Physics and Applications," the Distinguished Speaker at the Frontiers in Mechanical Engineering: NanoMechanical Engineering at University of Pennsylvania, Philadelphia, Pennsylvania, May 15, 2008.
- 24. Santiago, J.G., "Novel On-Chip Isotachophoresis Assays," the Linseth Lecture at Cornell University, January 29, 2008.
- 25. Santiago, J.G., "Making Shock Waves in Microfluidics: The Physics and Applications of Isotachophoresis," Keynote Address at the 60th Annual Meeting of the Division of Fluid Dynamics, Nov 18-20, Salt Lake City, Utah, 2007.
- 26. "Electrokinetic Microfluidics at Extreme Scales," Spanish Society of Chromatography and Related Techniques, Plenary Talk, SECyTA, Vigo, Spain, Nov. 2006
- 27. "Electrokinetic Microfluidics at Extreme Scales," Keynote Address at the Electrostatics Society Annual Meeting, Berkeley, CA 2006.
- 28. "Field Amplified Sample Stacking for On-Chip Capillary Electrophoresis," Keynote Address at the ASME International Mechanical Engineering Congress and Exposition, Irvine, California, November, 2004
- 29. "Electrokinetic Microfluidic Systems: Sample Stacking and Instabilities," Keynote Address at the International Electrokinetics Conference, June 13-17, Carnegie Mellon University, Pittsburgh, Pennsylvania, 2004
- 30. "Electrokinetic Microfluidic Systems," Keynote Address at the Seventh Annual Paul Flory Conference, Chemistry Department, Stanford University, 2004
- 31. "Electrokinetic Flow Instabilities in Microfluidic Systems," International Conference on Theoretical and Applied Mechanics (ICTAM '04), Plenary Lecture for Microfluidics Symposium, Warsaw, Poland 2004
- 32. "Electrokinetic Microfluidic Systems: Stacking and Instabilities," Massachusetts Institute of Technology, The Ronald J. Probstein Lecture in Mechanical Engineering, Cambridge, Massachusetts, 2003
- 33. "Heterogenous Elelectrokinetic Systems," Keynote Address at the ASME International Mechanical Engineering Congress and Exposition, Washington D.C., November, 2003

- 34. "Electrokinetic Technology for Microfluidic Systems," Keynote Address of the IBC BioMEMS and Microfluidics, San Diego, CA, 2003
- 35. "Electrokinetic Microfluidic Systems," Keynote Address of the Joint American Institute of Chemical Engineering and American Electrophoresis Society Annual Meeting, Indianapolis, Indiana, 2002

(see also Other Invited Presentations below)

Activities and Service

External Service

Member of the Scientific Advisory Board of the International Electrokinetics Society, 2021-Present Founding Editor in Chief of the journal *Flow*, Cambridge University Press, 2020-Present. *Flow* is a companion journal to the *Journal of Fluid Mechanics* and focuses on leveraging of fluid mechanics to enable new applications.

Editorial Board for the journal Micromachines, 2019-Present

Mentorship presentation and session for Future Advancers of Science and Technology (FAST), Stanford University, April 14, 2017.

Ad hoc Editor, Proceedings of the National Academy of Sciences, 2015, 2016.

Editorial Advisory Board for the journal Analytical Chemistry, 2015-2019

Member Editorial Board of the *Journal of Microfluidics and Nanofluidics*, Springer-Verlag, 2003 – Present Local Organizing Committee member, 26th International Symposium on MicroScale Bioseparations of the CASSS International Separation Society Conference, San Diego, May 2011.

Book review for Elsevier, 2010

Chair (2009) and Vice-Chair (2007) of Gordon Research Conference on Physics and Chemistry of Microfluidics. Included organizing entire program, raising funds (including proposals to NIH, NSF, Philips Corp.), moderating sessions, and managing invitations, 2007-2009.

Guest Editor for special issue on Fundamental Principles and Techniques in Microfluidics for the journal *Lab* on a Chip, 2009

Associate Editor of the journal Lab on a Chip, Royal Society of Chemistry Publishing, 2008 – 2013

Member of the Technical Program Committee, International Conference on Miniature Systems for Chemistry and Life Sciences (MicroTAS), 2008-2014

NSF proposal review, 2011

NSF Panel Reviewer, 2010

NIH Study Section Panel Reviewer, 2006, 2009, 2010

DOE proposal review, 2006, 2008

Reviewer of tenure cases for Mechanical Engineering at major universities, 2006, 2007 (2), 2008 (3), 2010 (2), 2011(2), 2012(1)

Reviewer of Israeli national science foundation, 2006

Panel Moderator Silicom Corporation Ventures Conference, 2006

Mentorship Panel member at The National Consortium for Graduate Degrees for Minorities in Engineering and Science (GEM), 2006

ASME Fluids Division Awards Committee, 2004 – 2005

Royal Society of Chemistry book proposal review, 2011

Springer-Verlag book proposal review, 2005, 2009

Cambridge Press book proposal review, 2005

Tutorial for Materials Research Society on Microfluidics, April 2004

Tutorial on Micron-Resolution Particle Image Velocimetry, Sponsored by TSI, Inc. September 2003

Review Panel for NSF SBIR Proposals, October 2003

Review Panel for NSF CAREER Proposals, 2003, 2005

NSF proposal reviews 2002-2006

Tutorial for American Society of Mechanical Engineers on Microfluidics, October 2002

Founder and Senior Consultant of Cooligy, Inc., Mountain View, CA; company commercialized microchannel liquid cooling devices for microelectronics, 2002 - 2006

Active supporter of the Foundation for a College Education (non-profit organization with a mission to promote access to college by students in traditionally underrepresented groups) 2001- 2006.

Chair of Minority Recruitment for the American Society of Mechanical Engineering's Micro-electro-mechanical Systems (MEMS) Sub-Division, 1999 – 2006

Member of American Society of Mechanical Engineering, American Institute of Chemical Engineering, Institute of Electrical and Electronics Engineers, American Physical Society, 1998 – Present

Member American Institute of Aeronautics & Astronautics, 1999-2000

Member Pi Tau Sigma, Golden Key, American Society of Mechanical Engineers, Society of Hispanic Engineering Students, 1988-1990

Session Conference Chair and Proceedings Reviewer

Session Chair at the 72nd Annual American Physical Society Division of Fluid Dynamics Meeting November 23-26, 2019.

Session Chair, Microfluidics, Electrokinetics Conference, Cambridge, MA, 2019.

Session Chair for Electrokinetics I, The Batsheva de Rotschild Seminar Physics of Microfluidics, Sde Boker, Israel, January 5, 2017.

Session Chair at the 67th Annual Meeting of the International Society of Electrochemistry, August 23, 2016 in The Hague, The Netherlands.

Conference Chair, Gordon Research Conference on the Physics and Chemistry of Microfluidics, Barga, Italy, July, 2009

Conference Vice Chair, Gordon Research Conference on the Physics and Chemistry of Microfluidics, Oxford, England, planning for conference in August, 2007

Plenary Session Chair, Micro-Total Analysis Systems, San Diego, 2008.

Session Chair, Gordon Conference on the Physics and Chemistry of Microfluidics, Oxford, England, August, 2005

International Conference for Theoretical and Applied Mechanics, ICTAM, Poland, August, 2004

Lab Automation Conference, Assoc. for Laboratory Automation, Microfluidics Applications Session, San Jose, February 1-5, 2004

International Mechanical Engineering Congress and Exposition, Applications of Fluid Mechanics to Microsystems Technology, Washington, D.C., November 15-21, 2003

Annual Meeting of American Institute of Chemical Engineers, San Francisco, CA, November 16-21, 2003 7th International Conference on Miniaturized Chemical and BioChemical Analysis Systems (μTAS2003), Squaw Valley, California, October 5-9, 2003

Physics and Chemistry of Microfluidics, Gordon Conference, Big Sky Resort, Montana, August 24-29, 2003 19th Annual Joint Meeting of the Electrophoresis Society and the American Institute of Chemical Engineers, Indianapolis, Indiana, November 3-8, 2002

International Mechanical Engineering Congress and Exposition, Microfluidic Transport Phenomena, 1998 to 2006

ASME/JSME Fluids Engineering Conference, Microfluidic Devices for Liquids, 1998

Advisory Committee Member for the IEEE Aerospace Conference, 1997

ASME Fluids Engineering Division Summer Meeting, Separated and Complex Flows, 1997

AIAA 35th Aerospace Sciences Meeting, Thermophysics Technical Committee Session, 1997

Reviewer for Archived Journals

Nature Communications, 2022

Scientific Reports, 2021-2022

Communications Biology, 2022

Chemical Society Reviews, 2021

Flow, 2020-Present

Analytical Chemistry, 2000-2022

Lab on a Chip, 2006-2013, 2019-2022

Molecules, 2021-2022

Cell Reports Physical Science, 2022

Journal of Microfluidics and Nanofluidics, 2004 – 2008, 2010, 2014-2015, 2017, 2021

Analytica Chimica Acta, 2020-2021

ACS Sensors, 2019-2020

Joule, 2020

Biosensors and Bioelectronics, 2020

IEEE Access, 2020

Journal of Chromatography A, 2009, 2011-2013, 2015-2016, 2020

Analyst, 2010, 2013, 2017, 2019, 2021

Electrophoresis, 2002 – 2003, 2007, 2009-2010, 2012-2013, 2016, 2019-2021

Proceedings of the National Academy of Sciences, 2010, 2015-2016, 2019-2020

Journal of Fluid Mechanics, 2001 – 2006, 2010-2012, 2018-2019

Physical Review Fluids, 2016-2018, 2020

Nature, 2018

Micromachines, 2019-2020

Environmental Science and Technology, 2016-2019

PLOS One, 2019-2020

Desalination, 2019-2020

Environmental Science: Water Research and Technology, 2018-2019

Industrial & Engineering Chemistry Research, 2017

Journal of Industrial & Engineering Chemistry, 2018

Journal of the Electrochemical Society, 2008, 2015

Journal of Separation Science, 2017

Journal of Physical Chemistry, 2012, 2017-2018

Water Research, 2017-2018

Royal Society Open Science, 2018

Biomicrofluidics, 2016

SLAS Technology, 2017

Journal of Applied Physics, 2015

Angewandte Chemie, 2015, 2018

Electrochimica Acta, 2014-2016

Physical Review Fluids, 2016

ASME Journal of Heat Transfer, 2016

Experiments in Fluids, 2000 – 2006, 2016.

Applied Mathematics and Mechanics, 2015

Biomicrofluidics, 2013

American Chemical Society, ACS Nano, 2010

Macromolecules, 2012

Advanced Materials, 2010, 2015.

Analytical Biochemistry, 2010, 2015.

Nature Protocols, 2010

Journal of the American Chemical Society, JACS, 2010

Journal of Micromechanics and Microengineering 2003 –2006, 2010

International Journal of Hydrogen Energy, 2009

Physics of Fluids, 2002 – 2005, 2008-2009, 2013, 2015

Fuel Cells, 2007

International Journal of Hydrogen Energy, 2008

Langmuir, 2007-2008, 2014

Biomedical Microdevices, 2007-2008

Journal of Power Systems, 2006, 2008

Physical Review E, 2004, 2005 – 2007, 2009

Physical Review Letters, 2005

Applied Physics Letters, 2005

Journal of Chemical Physics, 2005-2006, 2009

Journal of Microelectromechanical Systems, 2000 – 2004, 2006

Chemical Engineering Science, 2001, 2003 – 04

Sensors and Actuators B, 2001 – 2004

Journal of Fluids Engineering, 2002 – 2005

Journal of Colloids and Interface Science, 2003, 2006-2008

Chemical Reviews, 2003

NSF Proposals, 2002 – 2003

Journal of Microscale Thermophysical Engineering, 2003

Journal of Heat Transfer, 2003

Journal of Ophthalmology, 2003

Journal of Biomedical Microdevices, 2002

Science, 2001-2002, 2005

Review of Optics Letters, 2000

AIAA Journal, 1999 - 2000

Journal of Thermophysics and Heat Transfer, 1997

Journal of Measurement Science and Technology, 1997

Optics Letters, Optical Society of America, 1997

Internal Service

Member of campus-wide Graduate Fellowships Faculty Advisory Committee (GFFAC), October 2021-Present

Vice Chair of Mechanical Engineering, January 2020 to Present.

Promotion committee, Mechanical Engineering, December 2020 to 2021.

Member of Vice Provost for Graduate Education Faculty Advisory Committee, 2020-Present.

Member of the Mechanical Engineering Graduate Studies Committee (GSC) meeting, 2019-Present.

Member of Mechanical Engineering Strategic Planning Committee, 2019-Present

Stanford Woods Institute for the Environment faculty affiliate, 2019-Present.

Member of the university wide Diversifying Academia, Recruiting Excellence (DARE) Fellowship

Committee, Office of Vice Provost for Graduate Education, 2013-Present.

Tomkat Institute (Stanford University) faculty affiliate, 2015-Present.

Chair of Appointments and Promotions Committee, Mechanical Engineering, Stanford University, 2017-2019. Member of Appointments and Promotions Committee, Mechanical Engineering, Stanford University, 2016-2017.

Member Graduate Diversity Steering Committee, Office of Vice Provost for Graduate Education, 2007-2019 Office of Engineering Diversity Programs and associated talks, dinners, lunches, meetings, and gatherings) 1999-2020

Stanford Summer Engineering Academy (SSEA): Curriculum planning, student host,

Includes three-hour lecture on engineering and preparation for college. Presented to students which add diversity to Stanford, 2001-2018, 2021-Present

Faculty adviser for graduate students funded by Enhancing Diversity in Graduate Education--Science,

Technology, Engineering and Mathematics (EDGE-STEM) Fellows Program, Stanford University, 2013-Present

Coordination and/or participation in ME Department admit days tours and student interviews 2001-Present Coordination and/or participation in ME star applicant visit days, including tours and interviews 2001 –

Present

Active in recruiting and retention efforts for minorities and women in engineering (including ~10 events per year such as luncheon's, group advising, presentations, dinners, etc.) 1998-Present

Bechtel International Center, Lunchtime with Faculty lunch, May 18, 2017

Reviewer of Tomkat Center proposals, 2016.

Reviewer of book for Cambridge Press, 2016.

Guest lecturer EDUC 343X Navigating the Academic Profession, Diversifying Academia, Recruiting Excellence (DARE) Program, May 4, 2015

Member of Hiring Committee for Senior Faculty, School of Engineering, 2014-2015

Chair of Promotion Committee (to Associate Professor), School of Engineering, 2013-2014

Chair of Reappointment Committee, School of Engineering, 2014-2015

Member of Reappointment Committee, School of Engineering, 2014-2015

Talk and panel member, "The Haves and the Have Nots: First-Gen/Low Income Grad Students and the Transition into Privilege," Grad Diversity Week, Stanford University, April 2015.

Faculty sponsor and facilitator of Vice Provost for Graduate Education Twelve at Twelve discussion group, Winter Quarter 2012

Chair of Buildings 520 and 524 Teaching Lab Committee, 2012-2015

Chair of Search Committee, Mechanical Engineering Department, 2011-2012

Chair of Thermosciences Group, Mechanical Engineering Department, 2009-2012

Member of the Target of Opportunity Hiring Committee, Mechanical Engineering Department, 2011-2012

Member of the Mechanical Engineering Executive Committee, Mechanical Engineering Department, 2009-2012

Member of School of Engineering 3D Fellowship Committee, 2011-2015

Talks and meetings with students at El Centro Chicano, Stanford Univ. 2002 – 2005, 2012, 2014

Panel member for Graduate Environment of Support (HUMSCI 201) course, 2011, 2012

Assembled appointment papers for Mechanical Engineering Department, 2010, 2011

Lectures to undergraduate and graduate meetings of Region 1 (California to Washington State) of undergraduate and graduate students of the Society of Hispanic Professional Engineers, 2011

Panel member for Fellowship Application Workshop at El Centro Chicano, 2009

Panel member for Fellowship Application Workshop Consortium, 2009

Assembled appointment papers for Mechanical Engineering Department, 2008

Presentation and discussion with minority students taking enrolled in the Graduate Environment of Support (HUMSCI 201), 2006, 2010

Member Stanford Campus Residential Leaseholders (SCRL) Residential Traffic Committee, 2007-2009

Member Committee of Graduate Studies, Stanford, 2006-2008

Member of Mechanical Engineering Multiphysics Faculty Search Committee, 2005-2007

Member of Mechanical Engineering Biomechanics Faculty Search Committee, 2005-2006

Member of Stanford University Latino Faculty Committee, 2001-2006

Chair of promotion committee for Dr. Rainer Fasching (Sr. Research Assoc.), 2004-2005

Active Participation in Fluid Mechanics Search committee, 2004-2005

Presentation to Stanford Society of Chicano/Latino Engineers and Scient (SSCLES), 2004, 2005

Presentation and reception for Graduate Diversity Admit Weekend events, 1999, 2004, 2006, 2007, 2008

Presentation for Admit Weekend to incoming freshman, April 2005

Presentation to the Latino Engineering Graduate Organization, April 2005, 2006, 2008

Admit Weekend faculty panel member and presenter, 2003 – 2005

Keynote speaker at Seoul National University/Mechanical Engineering (Thermal Sciences Group) Conference at Stanford, 2004

Center for Integrated Systems Advisory Committee Conference speaker, 2004

Presentation to Mechanical Engineering Visiting Committee (and tours), 2004

Reviewer for Stanford Office of Technology Licensing Awards, 2001, 2002, 2004

Current PhD Graduate Student Advisees

Post-Qualifying Exam

1. Diego Huyke Villeneuve, B.S. Mechanical Engineering

Pre-Qualifying Exam

- 2. Alexandre Avaro, M.S. Mechanical Engineering
- 3. Neelanjan Akuli, B.S. Mechanical Engineering
- 4. Kunlin Ma, B.S. Mechanical Engineering
- 5. Charles Blanluet, B.S. Mechanical Engineering
- 6. Yousif Alkhulaifi, B.S. Mechanical Engineering

Graduated Students at PhD and MS level, Postdoctoral Researchers, Undergraduates, and Visitors

To date, I have served as adviser to 34 PhD's and advised 9 postdoctoral researchers and research associates. 19 of these former students and postdocs are now professors at major universities. I have also advised 15 MS students and 28 undergraduate researchers. I have hosted nine US and international visitors.

Archived Publications

(My students and postdoctoral researchers at Stanford **in bold** and *italics type*, respectively)

Submitted and Under Review

Published (and Accepted) Papers

- 1. Hoffman, D.J., H.A. Bechtel, **D.A. Huyke**, J.G. Santiago, D.P. Deponte, and J.D. Koralek, "Liquid Heterostructures: Generation of Liquid-Liquid Interfaces in Free-Flowing Liquid Sheets," in press, *Langmuir*, 2022.
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- Palko, J., Y. Won, C. Gorle, F. Houshmand, D.D. Agonafer, H. Lee, T. Dusseault, C. Zhang, M. Barako, J. Gires, K. Lopez, M. Hoffman, KW. Jung, G.Rong, J. Wilbur, C. Liao, H. Jain, D. Altman, D. Rockosi, I. Mykyta, D.Resler, M. Asheghi, J.G. Santiago, K.E. Goodson, "Targeting the Limits of GaN HEMT Cooling through Phase Separation Diamond Microfluidics," GOMACTech, March 23-26, St. Louis, MO, 2015.
- 29. **Qu,Y.**, J.G. Santiago, M. Stadermann, "Characterization of internal resistance of a capacitive deionization system", Oral presentation, 8th International Conference on Interfaces Against Pollution, Leeuwarden, Netherlands, May, 2014
- 30. *Shintaku, H., K. Kuriyama*, and J.G. Santiago, "Microfluidic System for Correlation Analyses of RNA and DNA in Single Cells," *Cold Spring Harbor Asia Conferences Single Cell*, Suzhou, China, December 8-12, 2014.
- 31. *Shintaku, H., K. Kuriyama*, H. Nishikii, L.A. Marshall, H. Kotera, and J.G. Santiago, "Correlating DNA and RNA Amounts in Single Cells Using Selective Lysing and Isotachophoresis," SCIX 2014, Reno, NV, September 28 -October 3, 2014.
- 32. *Kuriyama K.*, *Shintaku H.*, Santiago J.G., "Development of microfluidic system for isolation and analyses of RNA and DNA from single cells", poster presented at 2nd Annual Single Cell Genomics & Transcriptomics Asia Congress 2014, Singapore, October 7-8, 2014.
- 33. **Shkolnikov, V.,** J.G. Santiago, "Species Altered Fluorescence Imaging (SAFI): A Non-invasive Visualization Method Which Simultaneously Images Scalar Fields and Quantifies Local Species Concentration", Stanford Bio-X Interdisciplinary Initiative, Stanford, California, February 25, 2013
- 34. **Qu, Y., Marshall, L.A.,** Santiago, J.G., "Simultaneous Purification and Fractionation of Nucleic Acids and Proteins From Complex Samples Using Isotachophoresis", presented at the 2013 American Institute of Chemical Engineers Annual Meeting (2013 AIChE), San Francisco, California, Nov. 3-8, 2013.
- 35. **Qu, Y., Marshall, L.A.,** Santiago, J.G., "On-Chip Protein Extraction and Albumin Exclusion From Plasma and Serum Using Isotachophoresis", presented at the 2013 American Institute of Chemical Engineers Annual Meeting (2013 AIChE), San Francisco, California, Nov. 3-8, 2013
- 36. **Marshall, L.A., Qu, Y.,** Santiago, J.G., Simultaneous Purification and Fractionation of Nucleic Acids and Proteins from Complex Samples using Isotachophoresis, presented at 29th International Symposium on MicroScale Bioseparations, March 10-14, 2013, University of Virginia, Charlottesville, Virginia, U.S.A.
- 37. **Rogacs, A.;** Santiago, J.G., "A High Fidelity, Validated Model of Temperature Effects for Electrophoresis," presented at the 29th International Symposium on MicroScale Bioseparations (MSB2013), Charlottesville, Virginia, March 10-14, 2013.
- 38. **Garcia-Schwarz G.** and Santiago J.G., "Integrating Isotachophoresis and Functionalized Hydrogel Capture to Achieve Rapid, Sensitive, and Stringent microRNA Detection," to be presented at *MicroScale Bioseparations Conference*, Charlottesville, VA, March 10-14, 2013.
- 39. **Garcia-Schwarz G.** Santiago J.G., and Mani A., "Electrokinetic instability of isotachophoresis shocks," American Physical Society Division of Fluid Dynamics, Pittsburgh, PA, November 24-26, 2013.
- 40. **Marshall, L.A.; Rogacs, A.;** Santiago, J.G., "A novel device for highly efficient extraction of nucleic acids from 10 μl whole blood samples." 2012. *American Electrophoresis Society Annual 2012 Meeting (AES 2012)*, Pittsburgh, PA, Oct. 28-Nov. 2, 2012.
- 41. **Han C., M. Bercovici, L.A. Marshall, G. Garcia-Schwarz, A. Persat,** J.C. Liao, and Santiago J.G., "Isotachophoresis for extraction and rapid hybridization of nucleic acids," to be presented at the *International Symposium, Exhibit & Workshop on Electro- and Liquid Phase-Separation Techniques, ITP 2012*, Baltimore, MD, September 30 to October 3, 2012.

- 42. **Suss, M.E.**, T.F. Baumann, B. Bourcier, C.M. Spaddacini, K.A. Rose, J.G. Santiago, Stadermann, M., "Capacitive desalination with flow-through electrodes" Presented at the *ICREA Symposium on Nanofluidics, Colloids, and Membranes*, Barcelona, Spain, July 16 to 18, 2012.
- 43. **Shkolnikov, V.**, Santiago J.G., "Ion Altered Fluorescence Imaging (IAFI): A Non-invasive, Visualization Method Which Simultaneously Images Scalar Fields and Quantifies Local Ion Concentration," presented at the 65th Annual Meeting of the APS Division of Fluid Dynamics, San Diego, CA, November 18–20, 2012.
- 44. Suss, M.E., J.G. Santiago, T. Jaramillo, T.F. Baumann, M. Stadermann, Rose, K.A., "Charging Performance of Carbon Aerogel Electrodes with Hierarchical Porosity for Water Desalination and Energy Storage Applications" Presented at 219th meeting of the Electrochemical Society, Montreal, Canada, May 1 to 6, 2011.
- 45. **Bercovici M., Han C.,** Liao J.C., and Santiago J.G., "10,000 fold acceleration of DNA hybridization reactions using isotachophoresis," *15th Annual Meeting of the Israel Analytical Chemistry Society*, Tel-Aviv, Israel, January 24-25, 2012.
- 46. **Bahga, S.S., Chambers, R.D.** and Santiago, J.G., "Interaction of ion-concentration in shock waves in microfluidics," *64th Annual Meeting of the American Physical Society/Division of Fluid Dynamics (APS/DFD)*, Baltimore, MD, November 20-22, 2011.
- 47. Santiago, J.G., "On-Chip Isotachophoresis for Nucleic Acid Extraction, Identification, and Quantification," *Gordon Conference on the Physics and Chemistry of Microfluidics*, Waterville Valley, NH, 2011.
- 48. **Bercovici M., Han C.**M., Santiago J.G., and Liao J.C., "Rapid DNA hybridization using isotachophoreis", *Gordon Research Conference on Physics and Chemistry of Microfluidics*, Waterville Valley NH, June 26-July 1, 2011.
- 49. **Bercovici M.,** *Kaigala G.V.*, Mach K.E., **Han C.M.,** Liao J.C., and Santiago J.G., "Rapid detection of urinary tract infections using isotachophoresis and molecular beacons", *Gordon Research Conference on Physics and Chemistry of Microfluidics*, Waterville Valley NH, June 26-July 1, 2011.
- 50. **Garcia-Schwarz, G., M. Bercovici, L.A. Marshall**, J.G. Santiago, "Sample dispersion in isotachophoresis", *BioX Interdisciplinary Initiatives Symposium*, Stanford, CA, March 11, 2011.
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- 56. **Marshall, L.A.,** Wu, L., Han, C.M., Bachman, M. and Santiago, J.G., "On-Chip Lysis and ITP Extraction of Malarial DNA using Printed Circuit Board Devices," *Micro/Nano Fluidics Fundamentals Focus Center Conference*, Washington DC, December 14, 2010.
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- 58. **Bercovici M.**, *Kaigala G.V.*, Backhouse C.J., and Santiago J.G., "Fluorescent carrier ampholyte assay for label-free detection and identification of analytes via isotachophoresis," *13th Annual Meeting of the Israel Analytical Chemistry Society*, Tel-Aviv, Israel, January 19-20, 2010.
- 59. **Garcia, G., Bercovici, M.** and J.G. Santiago, "Numerical and experimental study of dispersion dynamics in isotachophoresis," *62nd Annual Meeting of the American Physical Society/Division of Fluid Dynamics (APS/DFD)*, Minneapolis, MN, November 22-24, 2009.

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- 61. **Persat, A.** and J.G. Santiago, "Generalized Ohmic Model for Electrokinetics," Annual meeting of the Material Research Society, Spring meeting, April 13-17, 2009, San Francisco, CA, 2009.
- 62. *Schoch R. B.*, M. Ronaghi, and J.G. Santiago, "Rapid and Sensitive Separation, Preconcentration, and Extraction of MicroRNA from Lysate Using On-Chip Isotachophoresis," *Stanford Genome Technology Center Site Visit*, Palo Alto, CA, December 12, 2008.
- 63. **Bercovici, M.** and J.G. Santiago, "Dispersion in Isotachophoresis," 61st Annual Meeting of the American Physical Society/Division of Fluid Dynamics (APS/DFD), San Antonio, TX, November 23-25, 2008.
- 64. **Persat**, **A.** and J.G. Santiago, "On-Chip Isothermal, Chemical Cycling Polymerase Chain Reaction (ccPCR)," 61st Annual Meeting of the APS Division of Fluid Dynamics, San Antonio, TX, November 23-25, 2008.
- 65. Mani A., **T.A. Zangle,** and J.G. Santiago, "Concentration Polarization in Microchannel-Nanochannel Interfaces Using Method of Characteristics," 61st Annual Meeting of the American Physical Society Division of Fluid Dynamics. San Antonio, TX, November 2008
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- 67. **Bercovici, M.,** S.K Lele, and J.G. Santiago, "Simulation and Optimization of Isotachophoresis," Thermal and Fluid Sciences Affiliates and Sponsors Conference, Stanford, CA, February 6-8, 2008.
- 68. *Baldessari*, *F*. and J.G. Santiago, "Generalized Electrokinetic Transport of Ions in Nanochannels," presented at the 60th Annual Meeting of the Division of Fluid Dynamics, Salt Lake City, UT, November 18-20; 2007.
- 69. **Litster, S.,** B. Ha, **D.J. Kim**, and J.G. Santiago, "A Two-Liquid Electroosmotic Pump for Portable Drug Delivery," *ASME IMECE*, Seattle, WA, November 11-15, 2007.
- 70. **Zangle, T.A.**, A. Mani, and J.G. Santiago, "Concentration Polarization and Focusing at a Microchannel-Nanochannel Interface," presented at the Gordon Research Conference on Microfluidics, Physics & Chemistry Of, Waterville Valley, NH, July 15-20, 2007.
- 71. **Buie, C.R., S.E. Litster**, and J.G. Santiago, "In Situ Visualization of Liquid Water Removal in an Operating Proton Exchange Membrane Fuel Cell," presented at the Fifth International ASME Fuel Cell Science, Engineering, and Technology Conference, New York, NY, June 18-20, 2007.
- 72. **Khurana T.** and J.G. Santiago, "Isotachophoretic Electrophoretic Spacers: Indirect Fluorescence Detection of Non-Fluorescent Analytes," Fourth Gordon Research Conference on Physics and Chemistry of Microfluidics, Waterville Valley, NH, June 15-20, 2007.
- 73. **Litster, S., C.R. Buie,** T. Fabian, J.K. Eaton, and J.G. Santiago, "Active Water Management in PEM Fuel Cells using Electroosmotic Pumps," ASME's Fifth International Conference on Fuel Cell Science, Engineering, and Technology, New York, NY, June 18-20, 2007.
- 74. **Litster, S., C.R. Buie,** T. Fabian, J.K. Eaton, and J.G. Santiago, "Enhanced Water with Electroosmotic Pumps for PEM Fuel Cells." Cleantech 2007. Santa Clara, CA, May 23-24, 2007.
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- 79. O'Hayre, R., T. Fabian, **S. Litster**, F.B. Prinz, and J.G. Santiago, "Passive Air Breathing Fuel Cells For Portable Applications: What are the Limits to Cathode Performance?" presented at the fall meeting of the

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- 80. **Pennathur, S., Jung, B.S.,** *Baldessari, F., Lin, H.,* and Santiago, J.G., ""Electrokinetic Microfluidics at Extreme Scales," Spanish Society of Chromatography and Related Techniques, SECyTA, Vigo, Spain, Nov. 2006.
- 81. **Litster S., C.R. Buie,** T. Fabian, *J.D. Posner*, and J.G. Santiago, "Water Management in a 25 cm² PEM Fuel Cell with Electroosmotic Pumping," AIChE Annual Meeting, San Francisco, CA, November 12-17, 2006
- 82. *Baldessari*, F., **J. Sellier**, **T. Khurana**, and J.G. Santiago, "Isotachophoresis in Nanochannels," presented at the symposium on Transport Processes in Nanoscale Systems III, 2006 Annual Meeting of the American Institute of Chemical Engineers, San Francisco, CA, November 12-17, 2006.
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- 84. Fabian, T., R. O'Hayre, **S. Litster**, F.B. Prinz, and J.G. Santiago, "Water Management at the Cathode of a Planar Air-Breathing Fuel Cell with an Electroosmotic Pump," presented at Symposium on Proton Exchange Membrane Fuel Cells, 210th Meeting of The Electrochemical Society, 2006 Joint International Meeting, Cancun, Mexico, October 29-November 3, 2006.
- 85. *Baldessari, F.*, **T.A. Zangle, S. Pennathur,** M. Kattah, J. Steinman, P.J. Utz, and J.G. Santiago, "Electrophoresis and Preconcentration Techniques in Nanochannels," presented at the Eighth NHLBI Proteomics Investigator Meeting, Bethesda, MD, September 20-21, 2006.
- 86. **Zangle, T.A., S. Pennathur**, and J.G. Santiago, "Micro-Nano Channel Interface Sample Stacking," presented at Sandia National Laboratory, Livermore, CA, August 24, 2006.
- 87. **Litster S.**, **C.R. Buie**, *J.D. Posner*, T. Fabian, S.W. Cha, F.B. Prinz, J.K. Eaton, and J.G. Santiago, "Water Removal in a 25 cm² PEM Fuel Cell Using Electroosmotic Pumps," Seoul National Univ. Stanford Univ. Student Joint Workshop, Stanford, CA, June 27-28, 2006.
- 88. *Posner, J.D.* and J.G. Santiago, "Quantification of Convective Electrokinetic Instability Micromixing Using Ion Indicating Dyes," presented at the 15th U.S. National Congress on Theoretical and Applied Mechanics, Boulder, CO, June 25-30, 2006.
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- 90. Fabian, T., *J.D. Posner*, R. O'Hayre, S.W. Cha, J.K. Eaton, F.B. Prinz, and J.G. Santiago, "The Role of Ambient Conditions on the Performance of a Planar, Air-Breathing Fuel Cell," presented at Small Fuel Cells 2006 -Small fuel cells for portable applications, L'Enfant Plaza Hotel Washington, DC, April 2 4, 2006
- 91. *Posner, J.D.* and J.G. Santiago. "Nonlinear Dynamics of Electrokinetic Instabilities," Meeting of American Physical Society, Division of Fluid Dynamics, Microfluidics: Mixing, Chicago, IL, November 20–22, 2005.
- 92. **Pennathur, S.** and J.G. Santiago, "DNA Separation in Nanoscale Channels," presented at the Ninth annual European conference on Micro & Nanoscale Technologies for the Bioscience (Nanotechmontreux), November 15-17, 2005.
- 93. Meinhart, C.D., S. Bradford, *J.D. Posner*, and J.G. Santiago, "Electrokinetic Flow Instabilities in Microfluidics," FEMLAB (COMSOL) 2005 User Conference, Burlington, MA, October 24, 2005.
- 94. **Huber, D.E., S. Pennathur**, P.J. Utz, and J.G. Santiago, "Microfluidic Temperature Gradient Focusing and Separation of eTags," National Heart, Lung, and Blood Institute (NHLBI) Proeteomics Meeting, Bethesda, MD, September 27-28, 2005.
- 95. **Pennathur, S.** and J.G. Santiago, "Introduction to Nanofluidics," presented at Osmania University, Hyderabad, India, September 13, 2005.
- 96. **Huber, D.E.** and J.G. Santiago, "Temperature Gradient Focusing in Microchannels," presentations at Ebara Research Corporation and Tokyo University, Tokyo, Japan, September 19-20, 2005.
- 97. **Huber, D.E.** and J.G. Santiago, "Temperature Gradient Focusing: Dynamics and Applications," LabAutomation Conference, San Jose, CA, January 30-February 3, 2005.

- 98. **Pennathur, S.** and J.G. Santiago, "Electrokinetic Separation by Ion Valence," presented in the Physics and Chemistry of Microfluidics, Gordon Research Conference, Oxford, England, August 21-26, 2005.
- 99. **Huber, D.E.** and J.G. Santiago, "Non-Linear Stacking Effects in Microfluidic Temperature Gradient Focusing," presented in the Physics and Chemistry of Microfluidics, Gordon Research Conference, Oxford, England, August 21-26, 2005.
- 100. Storey, B.D., B.S. Tilley, *H. Lin*, and J.G. Santiago, "Electrokinetic Instabilities in Thin Microchannels," presented at the Second Conference on Frontiers in Applied and Computational Mathematics (FACM '05), Newark, NJ, May 13-15, 2005.
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- 103. **Hertzog, D.E.**, Bakajin, O., J.G. Santiago, "Microsecond Mixer for Measuring the Kinetics of Protein Folding," presented at the National Institute of Biomedical Imaging and Bioengineering—U.S. Department of Energy (NIBIB-DOE) Workshop on Biomedical Applications of Nanotechnology, Bethesda, MD, March 17-18, 2005.
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- 107. **Bharadawj, R.** and J.G. Santiago, "A Generalized Dispersion Theory Model for Field Amplified Sample Stacking," LabAutomation, San Jose, CA, February 1-5, 2004.
- 108. **Huber, D.E.** and J.G. Santiago, "Temperature Gradient Focusing, Modeling and Experiments," LabAutomation, San Jose, CA, February 1-5, 2004.
- 109. *Lin, H.*, B.D. Storey, **M.H. Oddy**, **C.-H. Chen**, and J.G. Santiago, "Temporal Electrokinetic Instability and Mixing in Microchannels with Conductivity Gradients," 56th Meeting of American Physical Society, Division of Fluid Dynamics (APS/DFD), East Rutherford, NJ, November 23-25, 2003.
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- 120. Santiago, J.G., S. Yao, and C.-H. Chen, "Electroosmotic Pumps with Sub-Micron Pores," Integrated Nanosystems, Berkeley, CA, September 2002.
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US 7,185,697

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Issued U.S. Patents			
1.	US 6,606,251	Power conditioning module	
2.	US 6,653,651	Micron resolution particle image velocimeter	
3.	US 6,678,168	System including power conditioning modules	
4.	US 6,881,039	Micro-fabricated electrokinetic pump	
5.	US 6,882,543	Apparatus for conditioning power and managing thermal energy in an electronic device	
6.	US 6,942,018	Electroosmotic microchannel cooling system	
7.	US 6,991,024	Electroosmotic microchannel cooling system molecules	
8.	US 7,019,972	Apparatus for conditioning power and managing thermal energy in an electronic device	
9.	US 7,050,308	Power conditioning module	
10.	US 7,057,198	Depth-of-field micron resolution velocimetry with pulsed images of injected solid particles	
11.	US 7,061,104	Apparatus for conditioning power and managing thermal energy in an electronic device	
12.	US 7,070,681	Electrokinetic instability micromixer	
13.	US 7,086,839	Micro-fabricated electrokinetic pump with on-frit electrode	
14.	US 7,131,486	Electroosmotic microchannel cooling system	

Control of electrolysis gases in electroosmotic pump systems

Electroosmotic micropumps with applications to fluid dispensing and field sampling

Electroosmotic microchannel cooling system

10	TTG = 01 < 5.10	
18.	US 7,316,543	Electroosmotic micropump with planar features
19.	US 7,334,630	Closed-loop microchannel cooling system
20.	US 7,449,122	Micro-fabricated electrokinetic pump
21.	US 7,458,783	Method and apparatus for improved pumping medium for electro-osmotic pumps
22.	US 7,645,368	Orientation independent electroosmotic pump
23.	US 7,799,453	Fuel cell with electroosmotic pump
24.	US 7,846,593	Heat and water management device and method in fuel cells
25.	US 7,951,278	Method of detecting directly undetectable analytes using directly detectable spacer
26.	US 8,017,408	Device and methods of detection of airborne agents
27.	US 8,247,238	Device and methods of detection of airborne agents
28.	US 8,277,628	Method and apparatus using electric field for improved biological assays
29.	US 8,382,460	Peristaltic pump with constrictions at fixed locations
30.	US 8,394,251	Improved control of chemical reactions using isotachophoresis
31.	US 8,414,754	Electrophoretic sample analysis and approach therefor
32.	US 8,431,409	Device and methods of detection of airborne agents
33.	US 8,460,530	Method for modifying the concentration of reactants in a microfluidic device
34.	US 8,524,061	On-chip hybridization coupled with ITP based purification for fast sequence specific
	, ,	identification
35.	US 8,562,804	Fluorescent finger prints for indirect detection in isotachophoresis
36.	US 8,702,948	Method and Apparatus Using Electric Field for Improved Biological Assays
37.	US 8,721,858	Non-focusing tracers for indirect detection in electrophoretic displacement techniques
38.	US 8,821,704	Control of chemical reactions using isotachophoresis
39.	US 8,431,409	Device and methods of detection of airborne agents
40.	US 8,846,314	Isotachophoretic focusing of nucleic acids
41.	US 8,986,529	Isotachophoresis having interacting anionic and cationic shock waves
42.	US 8,999,129	Liquid and gel electrodes for transverse free flow electrophoresis
43.	US 9,057,673	Method of preparing RNA from ribonuclease-rich sources
44.	US 9,097,676	Device and methods of detection of airborne agents
45.	US 9,151,732	Enhanced isotachophoresis assays using additives with spatial gradients, 2015
46.	US 9,297,039	Control of chemical reactions using isotachophoresis, 2016
47.	US 9,574,232	Devices and methods for controlling reversible chemical reactions at solid-liquid
	, ,	interfaces by rapid preconcentration and phase replacement, 2017
50.	US 9,719,930	Device and methods of detection of airborne agents
48.	US 9,753,007	Isotachophoretic focusing of nucleic acids, 2017
49.	US 9,758,392	Phased charging and discharging in capacitive desalination, 2017
52.	US 9,939,435	Detection of biological molecules using surface plasmon field enhanced fluorescence
		spectroscopy (SPFS) combined with isotachophoresis (ITP)
53.	US 10,073,054	Control of chemical reactions using isotachophoresis, 2018
54.	US 10,132,775	Enhanced isotachophoresis assays using additives with spatial gradients, 2018
55.	US 10,233,441	Capillary barriers for staged loading of microfluidic devices, 2019
56.	US 10,392,653	Devices and methods for controlling reversible chemical reactions at solid-liquid
	- · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	interfaces by rapid preconcentration and phase replacement, 2019
57.	US 10,408,827	Detection of biological molecules using surface plasmon field enhanced fluorescence
	- · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	spectroscopy (SPFS) combined with isotachophoresis (ITP), 2019
58.	US 10,415,030	Isotachophoresis for purification of nucleic acids, 2019
59.	US 10,416,082	Device and methods of detection of airborne agents, 2019
60.	US 10,750,928	Simultaneous extraction and separation of RNA and DNA from single cells using
	,,.	electrophoretic techniques, 2020
61.	US 10,787,660	Capillary barriers for staged loading of microfluidic devices, 2020
62.	US 10,822,603	Isotachophoresis for purification of nucleic acids, 2020
62.	US 10,830,732	Control of chemical reactions using isotachophoresis, 2020
63.	US 10,875,792	System and method for high efficiency electrochemical desalination, 2020
64.	US 11,041,150	Systems, devices, and methods for isotachophoresis, 2021
65.	US 11,325,123	Flow regulation in fluidic systems using a phase-change material at system ports
	, ,	

International patents

- 1. GB2526999A (B) Capillary barriers for staged loading of microfluidic devices
- 2. China 2,459,6.1 Method and Apparatus Using Electric Field for Improved Biological Assays
- 3. AU2003301337A1 Control of electrolysis gases in electroosmotic pump systems
- 4. AU2003282531A1 Vapor escape microchannel heat exchanger
- 5. AU2008276308A1 Method and apparatus using electric field for improved biological Assays
- 6. TW200506305A Boiling temperature design in pumped microchannel cooling loops
- 7. GB2408781A (B) Micro-fabricated electrokinetic pump
- 8. AU2003217286A1 (A8) Power conditioning module
- 9. TW200416349A (B) Micro-fabricated electrokinectic pump
- 10. AU2003270882A1 Micro-fabricated electrokinetic pump with on-frit electrode
- 11. AU2002326931A1 (A8) Electroosmotic microchannel cooling system

Other Invited Presentations

- 1. "CRISPR-based diagnostics: Fundamental limits of detection and microfluidic assays" Sunday short course at Solid-State Sensors, Actuators, and Microsystems Workshop, June 5, 2022.
- 2. Santiago, JG "Microfluidic device for detection of SARS-CoV-2," Plenary talk at the 3rd International Conference of Microfluidics, Nanofluidics and Lab-on-a-Chip (ICMFLOC2021) held in Shenzhen from 2–4 July 2021.
- 3. "Introduction to Flow: Applications in Fluid Mechanics," Webinar sponsored by Cambridge University Press for research community in China, June 18, 2021.
- 4. "Flow: A new journal by Cambridge University Press," Webinar sponsored by Cambridge University Press for international community, May 26, 2021.
- 5. "Isotachophoresis for Separations and DNA Hybridization," Thermo Fisher Scientific, January, 2020.
- 6. "Electric Field Control of DNA Hybridization Reactions," Physics and Chemistry of Microfluidics, Gordon Conference, Hong Kong, June 19, 2019.
- 7. "Reaction Capacitive deionization of water: Resonant desalination and selective nitrate extraction," University of Tokyo, June 24, 2019.
- 8. "DNA extraction, hybridization, and enrichment using isotachophoresis," RIKEN, Wako City, Tokyo, Japan, June 25, 2019.
- 9. "Fast hybridization, single-cell fractionation, and high-throughput cell deformability: An update on the Stanford Microfluidics Lab," Sony Corporation Headquarters, Tokyo, Japan, June 26, 2019.
- 10. "Electrokinetics applied to water and biology," Kyoto University, Kyoto, Japan, June 27, 2019.
- 11. "Microfluidic Sheet Jets for X-ray Spectroscopy Studies at SLAC," Fluid Mechanics Seminar, Stanford University, May 21, 2019.
- 12. "Micromixers and microjets for SLAC National Laboratory," B. Ha, A. Ramachandra, D. DePonte, JG Santiago. Mathematical Nanosystems Workshop, Simon Foundation, University of California at Los Angeles, January 17-18, 2018.
- 13. The Batsheva de Rotschild Seminar Physics of Microfluidics, Sde Boker, Israel, "Flow-through capacitive deionization models and experiments," A. Hemmatifar, Y. Qu, J. Palko, M Stadermann, and JG Santiago, January 6, 2017.
- 14. Okinawa Institute of Science and Technology, "Life in the shock wave: Controlling DNA reactions with electric fields," JG Santiago, April 24, 2016.
- 15. University of Houston, "Life in the shock wave: Accelerating DNA reactions with electric fields," Houston, Texas, February 25, 2016.
- 16. CADMIM NSF Consortium Meeting, University of California at Irvine, February 17, 2016.
- 17. International Conference and Expo on Separation Techniques, August 10-12, 2015 San Francisco, USA
- 18. Mechanical Engineering Seminar, Princeton University, October 24, 2014.
- 19. Shintaku, H. and J.G. Santiago, "Extraction and Fractionation of RNA and DNA from Single Cells Using Selective Lysing and Isotachophoresis," SPIE BiOS, San Francisco, CA, February 7-12, 2015.
- 20. Shintaku, H., J.W. Palko, G.M. Sanders, and J.G. Santiago, "Coupling Isotachophoresis with Bead-Based Assay for Rapid and Multiplexed Nucleic Acids Detection," Lab-on-a-Chip Asia- Microfluidics and Point Of Care Diagnostics, Singapore, November 20-21, 2014.

- 21. Shintaku, H. and J.G. Santiago, "Sample Preparation for Simultaneous Analysis of RNA and DNA from Single Cells Using Electrophoretic Techniques," 2nd Annual Single Cell Genomics & Transcriptomics Asia Congress 2014, Singapore, October 7-8, 2014.
- 22. Mechanical Engineering Seminar, Northwestern University, March 28, 2014
- 23. Exxon Production Research Visit, Stanford University, February 5, 2013
- 24. MF4 Consortium Meeting, Stanford University, February 4, 2013
- 25. Bay Area Separation Science Forum (BASSF) *Applications of Microfluidic Technologies in the Biotechnology Industry*, CASS International Separation Society, South San Francisco, April 20, 2012.
- 26. Physics and Chemistry of Microfluidics, Gordon Conference, Waterville Valley, NH, June 26-July 1, 2011
- 27. DARPA and SPAWAR PI Meeting, Stanford, September 16, 2010
- 28. DARPA MF3 Center Meeting, UC Irvine, June 23, 2010
- 29. SPARK Meeting, Stanford University, August 10, 2010
- 30. ITP 2010 Conference, Baltimore, Aug 31, 2010
- 31. ONSET Ventures, Palo Alto, CA, May 6, 2010
- 32. Agilent Technologies, Santa Clara, April 20, 2010
- 33. SPARK Meeting, Clark Center, Stanford University, April 21, 2010
- 34. Lab Automation 2010 Conference, Palm Springs, January 23-27, 2010
- 35. Immunometrics Workshop Meeting, Stanford University, Stanford, CA, January 2010.
- 36. DARPA Microtechnology Office Workshop, Minneapolis, MN, 2009
- 37. DARPA PI Meeting, Bend, Oregon, July 6-7, 2009.
- 38. Life Technologies, Carlsbad, CA, 2009
- 39. Arizona State University, 2009
- 40. Seoul National University, 2009
- 41. Material Research Society, Electro-Fluids Symposium, San Francisco, 2009.
- 42. Biorad Inc., Hercules, CA, 2009
- 43. Stanford University Fluid Mechanics Seminar, Stanford, CA, 2008
- 44. Ebara Corporation, Tokyo, Japan, 2008
- 45. University of Florida, Gainesville, 2008
- 46. Stanford University Mechanical Engineering Advisory Committee, 2007
- 47. Bosch Inc., Stanford, CA 2007
- 48. General Electric Corp. Research, Niscayuna, NY, 2007
- 49. University of Twente, Twente, The Netherlands, Dec. 2006
- 50. Spanish Society of Chromatography and Related Techniques, SECyTA, Vigo, Spain, Nov. 2006
- 51. Univ. California at Santa Cruz, Biochemistry Dept., 2006
- 52. 30th Annual GEM Conference, Chicago, IL, 2006
- 53. Institute for Pure and Applied Mathematics, UCLA, 2006
- 54. Biodesign Group, Stanford University, Stanford, CA 2005
- 55. Applied Biosystems, Foster City, CA, 2005
- 56. BIRS Research Conference on Micro- and Nano-fluidics, Banff, Canada 2005
- 57. American Physical Society Conference, Los Angeles, March 2005
- 58. Florida International University, Miami, Florida, 2005
- 59. Hewlett-Packard Laboratories, Palo Alto, 2004
- 60. Seoul National University/Stanford University Conference, Stanford, 2004
- 61. Predicant Biosciences, South San Francisco, 2004
- 62. Research Center International Conference on Theoretical and Applied Mechanics (ICTAM '04), Warsaw, Poland 2004
- 63. University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign, Mech. Engineering Department, 2004
- 64. University of California at Santa Barbara, Mech. Engineering Department, 2004
- 65. Lab Automation Conference, Association for Laboratory Automation, San Jose, 2004
- 66. Annual American Chemical Society Meeting, Anaheim, CA 2004
- 67. Lab Automation Conference, Association for Laboratory Automation, San Jose, California, 2004
- 68. American Society of Mechanical Engineering IMECE, Washington, Microfluidics Symposium, Washington D.C., 2003

- 69. University of Minnesota, Mech. Engineering Department, Minneapolis, MN, 2003
- 70. University of California at Berkeley, Mech. Engineering Department, Berkeley, CA, 2003
- 71. University of California at Davis, Mech. Engineering Department, Davis, CA, 2003
- 72. Carnegie-Mellon University, Chemical Engineering Department, Pittsburg, PA, 2003
- 73. National Institute of Standards and Technology, Gaithersburg, Virginia, 2003
- 74. Gordon Conference on the Physics and Chemistry of Microfluidics, Big Sky, Montana, 2003
- 75. Joint American Institute of Chemical Engineering and American Electrophoresis Society, San Francisco, California, 2003
- 76. University of Pennsylvania, Mechanical Engineering Department, Philadelphia, Pennsylvania, 2003
- 77. California Institute of Technology, Mechanical Engineering Department, 2003
- 78. Gordon Conference on the Physics and Chemistry of Microfluidics, Big Sky, Montana, 2003
- 79. Joint American Institute of Chemical Engn. and American Electrophoresis Society, San Francisco, CA, 2003
- 80. University of Tokyo, Tokyo, Japan, 2003
- 81. Keio University, Tokyo, Japan, 2003
- 82. IBC BioMEMS and Microfluidics, Keynote Address, San Diego, CA, 2003
- 83. Joint American Institute of Chemical Engineering and American Electrophoresis Society, Indianapolis, Indiana, Keynote Address, 2002
- 84. Target Discovery, Palo Alto, California, 2002
- 85. Integrated Nanosystems, Berkeley, California, 2002
- 86. ASME Microfluids Mini-Course, Boston, Massachusetts, 2002
- 87. Sandia National Laboratories, Albuquerque, New Mexico, 2002
- 88. Intel Corporation Thermal Research, Chandler, 2002
- 89. Gordon Research Conference on the Physics and Chemistry of Microfluidics, Oxford, England, 2001
- 90. Poa Sana Corporation, San Jose, California, 2001
- 91. Lawrence Livermore National Laboratories, Livermore, California, 2001
- 92. Sandia National Laboratories, Livermore, California, 2001
- 93. Zyomix Corporation, Hayward, California, 2001
- 94. Agilent Corporation, Palo Alto, California, 2001
- 95. LabAutomation '01, Palm Springs, California, 2001
- 96. Intel, Portland, Oregon, 2000
- 97. Endovasix Corporation, Redwood, California, 2000
- 98. LabAutomation '00, Palm Springs, California, 2000
- 99. Committee on Microfluidic Interconnects, ASME International ME Congress and Exposition, Nashville, Tennessee, 1999
- 100. ACLARA Biosystems: Flow Visualization for Electrokinetic Flow, Menlo Park, California 1999
- 101. Hewlett-Packard Laboratories, Palo Alto, California, 1999
- 102. Endovasix Corporation, Redwood City, California, 1999
- 103. BioMEMS '98: Spanning the Frontiers of Engineering and Biology, University of California at San Francisco, 1998
- 104. 3M Corporate Research, St. Paul, Minnesota, 1998
- 105. University of Florida, Gainesville, FL, 1997, 1998.
- 106. University of California at Santa Barbara, CA, 1998.
- 107. University of Maryland at College Park, MD, 1998.
- 108. Stanford University, Stanford, CA, 1998.
- 109. University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign, Urbana, IL, 1998.
- 110. Harvard University Division of Engineering and Applied Sciences, 1998.
- 111. University of Minnesota, Minneapolis, MN, 1998.
- 112. Carnegie Mellon University, Pittsburgh, PA, 1998.
- 113. University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign, Urbana, IL, 1995, 1997.
- 114. Harvard University Medical School, Boston, MA, 1996.
- 115. The Aerospace Corporation, El Segundo, CA, 1995, 1996.
- 116. Air Products Corporation, Allentown, PA, 1995.
- 117. Exxon Production Research, Houston, TX, 1995.

Other Presentations

- 1. DARPA MicroFlumes Contractors Meeting, June 1998.
- 2. DARPA CCAD Contractors Meeting, September 1998.
- 3. DARPA MicroFlumes Contract Update, February 1999.
- 4. DARPA CCAD Contract Update, February 1999.
- 5. DARPA CCAD Contract Update, September, 1999.
- 6. DARPA HERETIC Contractors Meeting, June 1999.
- 7. DARPA CCAD Contractors Meeting, October 1999.
- 8. DARPA MicroFlumes PI Meeting, January 2000.
- 9. DARPA CCAD PI Meeting, August 2000.
- 10. DARPA MicroFlumes PI Meeting, August 2000.
- 11. DARPA Bioflips PI Meeting, August 2000.
- 12. DARPA HERETIC Contractors Meeting, November 2000.
- 13. DARPA Bioflips PI Meeting, February 2001.
- 14. DARPA CCAD PI Meeting, May 2001.
- 15. DARPA HERETIC Contractors Meeting, May 2001.
- 16. DARPA Simbiosys PI Meeting, August 2001.
- 17. DARPA Simbiosys PI Meeting, February 2002.
- 18. DARPA Simbiosys Contractors Meeting, September 2002.
- 19. DARPA Simbiosys Contractors Meeting, February 2003.
- 20. Intel Contract Meeting, December 2002.
- 21. Intel Contract Meeting, July 2003.
- 22. Honda Contract Meeting, September 2003.
- 23. DARPA Simbiosys Contractors Meeting, September 2003.
- 24. NIH Contract Meeting, October 2003.
- 25. Honda Contract Meeting, December 2003.
- 26. DARPA Simbiosys Contractors Meeting, January 2004.
- 27. Honda Contract Meeting, December 2004
- 28. DARPA Simbiosys Contractors Meeting, January 2005.
- 29. Honda Contract Meeting, October 2005
- 30. Honda Contract Meeting, January 2006
- 31. Honda Contract Meeting, August, 2006
- 32. DARPA MF3 Center PI Meeting, November, 2006
- 33. Honda Contract Meeting, November, 2006
- 34. Honda Contract Meeting, February 2007
- 35. DARPA PI Meeting, UC Irvine, 2009
- 36. DARPA PI Meeting, UC Irvine, 2010
- 37. DARPA PI Meeting, Washington DC, 2012
- 38. DARPA PI Meeting, Friend or Foe program, teleconference, 2020.

References Available Upon Request